ABOUT JASN
JASN publishes highly competitive original manuscripts, brief reviews, and special articles in areas of basic and clinical science relevant to the broad discipline of nephrology. Subject matter appropriate for JASN includes, but is not restricted to, the following: cell biology; developmental biology; genetics; cell and transport physiology; hemodynamics and vascular regulation; immunology and pathology; pathophysiology of renal disease and progression; mineral metabolism and bone disease; clinical nephrology, epidemiology, and outcomes; dialysis; and transplantation. The editors encourage only the submission of meritorious research that will communicate important advances in the field of nephrology. Please read all sections below before submitting a manuscript.

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It is the policy of JASN to expedite manuscript review. Because of the large number of manuscripts received and the intense competition for publishing the very best work, many manuscripts will have to be returned without review. Manuscripts judged to fall below the top 30% of manuscripts submitted to the JASN, or that fail to satisfy technical requirements, will be returned to the authors without review. We encourage authors to provide a detailed cover letter outlining the major finding and its level of interest to and beyond the field. We ask that reviewers return their comments within 2 weeks. From the manuscripts that meet the high standards for review, anticipate that the editors will accept approximately 50% for publication. JASN accepts no responsibility for manuscript files that are lost or destroyed through electronic or computer problems. For publication purposes, JASN reserves the right to modify the title and abstract with the final approval of the authors.

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ADDITIONAL ITEMS OF NOTE

DNA Arrays: Now that DNA array technology has become established in renal research, JASN will review only papers in which the initial results of array analysis have been extended to either identify or characterize a new gene of interest or to analyze the functional significance of known genes observed in the data set. Reports that contain only screening data on all genes found to be up- or downregulated under a particular circumstance will not be considered for publication except under unusual circumstances.
**Studies of DNA Polymorphisms:** For population-based case-control studies describing an association between a DNA polymorphism and renal disease, in addition to insuring adequate sample size, appropriate correction of *P* values for multiple comparisons (*P* values must be rounded to two decimal places as applicable), and findings that “make sense” biologically, *JASN* will usually require one of the following for papers to be considered for publication: data showing an effect of the polymorphism on protein function or gene expression; confirmation of the association using a family-based method, e.g., transmission-disequilibrium; replication of the association in an independent sample; or measurement of and correction for population stratification in the samples. Moreover, recent studies indicate that the haplotype structure of the human genome is relatively limited. The genome has been depicted as a series of regions of high linkage disequilibrium (haplotype blocks), each with limited diversity, separated by sites of recombination. A particular SNP maybe shared by several common haplotypes, of which only one is associated with a disease. It is not possible to identify this “risk haplotype” by genotyping a single SNP. Therefore, special consideration will be given to studies in which haplotype analysis is used to identify the “risk haplotype” associated with a renal disease.

**Randomized Controlled Trials:** *JASN* now encourages authors submitting reports of randomized controlled trials to review the CONSORT Statement (http://www.consort-statement.org/). The CONSORT Statement includes recommendations, a checklist of items that should be included in a comprehensive report, and a participant flow diagram. Reports of randomized controlled trials that do not conform to the CONSORT guidelines maybe returned to authors for revision prior to formal review.

Authors preparing reports of randomized clinical trials are encouraged to consult the CONSORT checklist (http://www.consort-statement.org/index.aspx?o=2965) and to include a CONSORT flow diagram (http://www.consort-statement.org/consort-statement/flow-diagram/) as a figure in the manuscript. Authors of observational studies are encouraged to consult the STROBE checklists (http://www.strobe-statement.org/).

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